

Five-Shot Questionnaire

BRIEF DESCRIPTION	This a short, self-administered questionnaire developed to recognize heavy alcohol drinking in its early phase. A combination of AUDIT and CAGE questions, Five-Shot only takes 1 minute to fill in. It has only been studied among Finnish men and among men and women in Belgium.
TARGET POPULATION	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Adults <input type="checkbox"/> Adolescents (over 16 years) Groups for which this instrument might be especially helpful? Tested among male early-phase heavy drinkers in Finland and men and women in Belgium
ADMINISTRATIVE ISSUES	Number of items: 5 Number of subscales: Format(s): <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Pencil-and-paper self-administered <input type="checkbox"/> Interview <input type="checkbox"/> Observation <input type="checkbox"/> Computer self-administered <input type="checkbox"/> Other Time required for administration: <i>1 minute</i> Administered by: <i>Self</i> Training required for administration? <input type="checkbox"/> yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> no
SCORING	Time required to score/interpret: <i>1 minute</i> Scored by: <i>Nurse or physician</i> Scoring key? <input type="checkbox"/> yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> no Computerized scoring or interpretation available? <input type="checkbox"/> yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> no Norms available? <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> yes <input type="checkbox"/> no Instrument normed on subgroups? <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> yes <input type="checkbox"/> no Which groups? <i>Moderate and heavy drinkers, alcoholics</i>

PSYCHOMETRICS

Have reliability studies been done? yes no

What measure(s) of reliability was used?

Test-retest

Split half

Internal consistency

Have validity studies been done? yes no

What measures of validity have been derived?

Content

Criterion (predictive, concurrent, "postdictive")

Construct

CLINICAL UTILITY OF INSTRUMENT

Short, easy to fill in, everyday practice. Recommended especially for use by primary health care GPs and family physicians. More studies needed to find out its validity and reliability especially, among women and in different cultures.

RESEARCH APPLICABILITY

It is not applicable for research purposes as "gold standard."

SOURCE, COST AND COPYRIGHT ISSUES

Copyright: yes no

Cost: *None*

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SOURCE REFERENCE

Seppa, K., Lepisto, J. & Sillanaukee, P. (1998). Five-shot questionnaire on heavy drinking. *Alcoholism: Clinical and Experimental Research* 22(8):1788-1791.

SUPPORTING REFERENCE

Seppa, K., Makela, R. & Sillanaukee, P. (1995). Effectiveness of the Alcohol Use Disorders Identification Test in occupational health screenings. *Alcoholism: Clinical and Experimental Research* 19(4):999-1003.

FOREIGN LANGUAGE VERSIONS AND HOW TO OBTAIN

Belgian

Finnish Available from K. Seppa